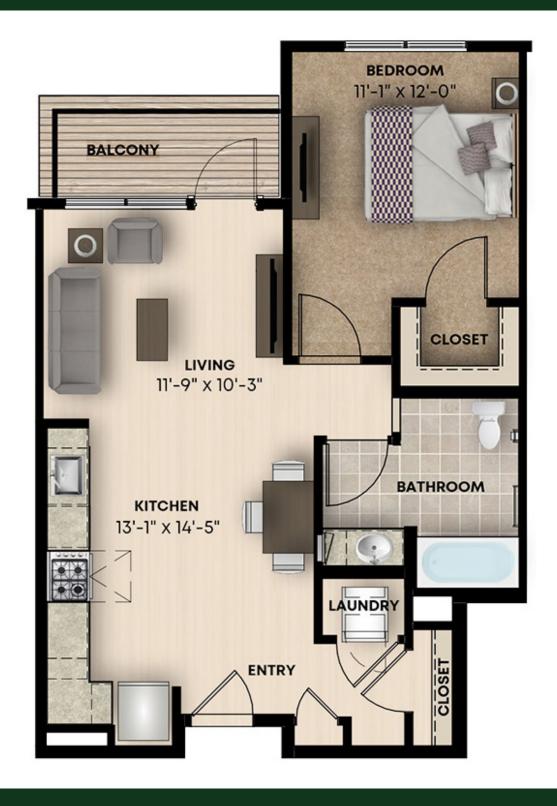


A2



655 square feet | 1 bedroom | 1 bath

