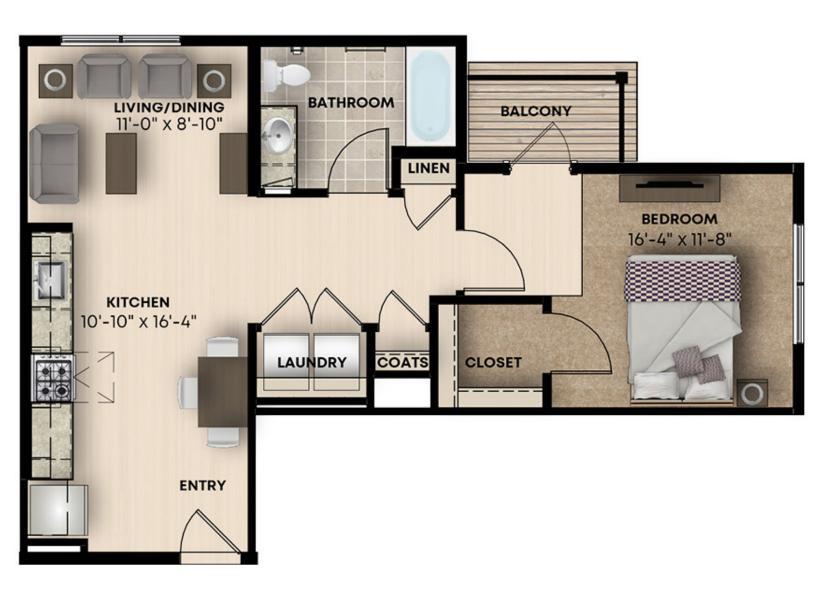


A3



662 square feet | 1 bedroom | 1 bath

