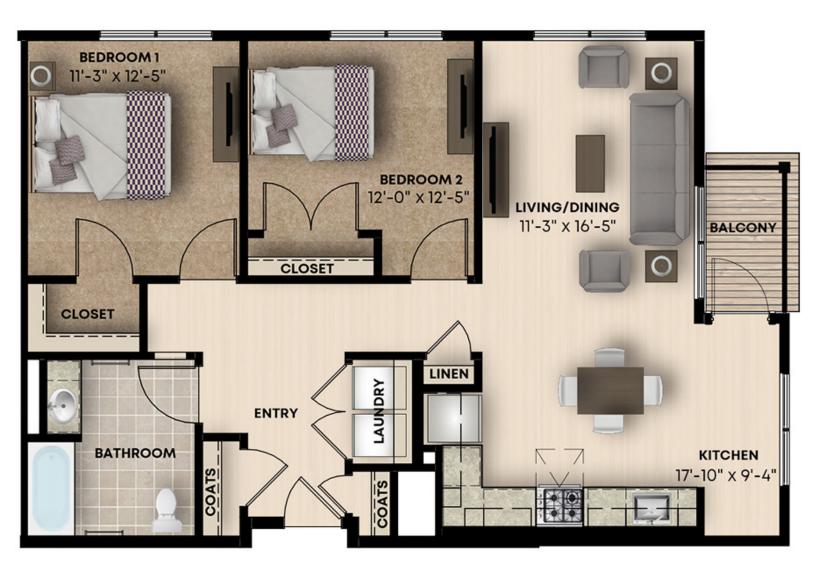


Blb



972 square feet | 2 bedroom | 1 bath

